

Kings of Israel and Judah after Rehoboam and Jeroboam - Part 1 [Asa king of Judah faithful to the Lord]

God prophesied to Jeroboam that He would scatter Israel beyond the Euphrates, uprooting them from the land. 1 Kings 14:15

ISRAEL	JEROBOAM (servant of Solomon)	(son) Nadab	BAASHA (son of prophet Ahijah)	Elah (son of Baasha)	Zimri (servant/com'der)	Omni (com'der of army)	AHAB (Omni's son)	
	reigned 22 years from mid 900's BC	reigned 2 years	reigned 24 years	reigned 2 years	reigned 7 days	reigned 12 years		
	Two golden calves Appt his own priests Family not buried—all except one son	did evil	did same sin as Jeroboam, same fate as Jeroboam (family not buried)			besieged Zimri so he died built city of Samaria		
	Set up his own feast War with Rehoboam all his days		killed Nadab and all family of Jeroboam		killed Elah/all family of Baasha	NEXT we will learn what evil King Ahab does in Samaria.		
	1 Kgs 13 It was prophesied to him while before his altar at Bethel as he was burning incense that one day "Josiah" would sacrifice priests on that altar	Nadab to Omni are described in <u>1 Kings 15:25-16:28</u>			NORTHERN Kingdom picture of total unfaithfulness			

JUDAH	Rehoboam (son of Solomon)	Abijah (son of Rehoboam)	Asa (son of Abijah)	2 Chronicles 14:2-7, 8-15 [war with Ethiopia/a million man army]	2 Chronicles 15:1-19 ["be strong"; Asa's heart faithful]	Jehoshaphat (Asa's son)
	reigned 17 years	reigned 3 years	reigned 41 years	2 Chronicles 16 [Asa relies on Ben-hadad instead of God]		
	did evil according to all the nations which the Lord drove out before the children of Israel	his heart was <u>not</u> wholly devoted to the Lord	heart of Asa wholly devoted to the Lord 1 Kings 15:14			
	built Asherim (idols) male cult prostitutes	walked in all sins of his father	did what was right experienced 10 years of peace in the land			
	war with Jeroboam all their days	Jeroboam was weakened	tore down the idols made by his fathers put away the male cult prostitutes			
			removed his mother Maacah from being <i>queen mother</i> because she had made a horrid image for Asherah. AHAB first made Asherah in Israel.			

Kings of Israel and Judah after Rehoboam and Jeroboam - Part 2 [Jehoshaphat king of Judah faithful to the Lord]

Israel's king and Judah's king utterly rejected as Jehu is given the throne of Israel by God through Elisha. Why did he not rule over Judah too? Not of David's line.

ISRAEL	JEROBOAM (servant of Solomon) Nadab (son) BAASHA (son of prophet Ahijah) Elah (son of Baasha) Zimri (servant/com' der) Omni (com' der of army)	AHAB (Omni'sson) Reigns in Samaria 22 yrs/wife Jezebel. Ahab made <u>Asherah</u> Ahab condemned: he spared Ben-hadad <u>Ahab, Ahaziah, Jehoram and Jehu reigned in Samaria.</u>	Ahaziah (Ahab's son) became king in 17 th year of Jehoshaphat Reigned 2 years	Jehoram (Ahab's son/Ahaziah's brother) Became king in 18 th year of Jehoshaphat which was also 2 nd year of Jehoram son of Jehoshaphat. (used same names!) reigned 12 years	Jehu (son of different Jehoshaphat, son of Nimshi) 28 years He sinned after the sin of Jeroboam and worshiped at the golden calves at Bethel and Dan. At the same time Jehu did eradicate from Israel the worship of Baal. 2 Kings 10:18-31 ATHALIAH (cf. below) reigns in Judah 6 years
		Naboth's vineyard Elijah prophesies 3 yr drought and famine.	Did evil like his father and like Jeroboam Served Baal and worshiped him.	He did evil but NOT like his father and mother put away pillar of Baal made by Ahab yet he clung to the sins of Jeroboam.	
	[UTTERLY WICKED all caps] [underlined <u>faithful</u>]	Prophets of Baal and Elijah <u>Jehoshaphat</u> made peace with Ahab	Elijah prophesied his death and called down fire upon 50 & 50 but not 3 rd 50!	Went against Moab with Jehoshaphat and king of Edom; facing defeat the king of Moab offered oldest son as burnt offering on wall. God's wrath raged against Israel. 2 Kg 3:26	

JUDAH	Rehoboam (son of Solomon) Abijah (son) <u>Asa</u> (son)	Jehoshaphat (Asa's son) Faithful 2 Chr 20:32f He removed all the Sodomites left by Asa in the land 1 Kings 22:46 but he did not remove the high places. Taught people of Judah 2 Chr 17:9 Jehoshaphat makes marriage alliance with Ahab 2 Chron 18:1 He reigned 25 years, six or seven years of which he shared with his son Jehoram (named after Ahab's son—Jehoram would name his son after Jehoram's brother Ahaziah showing close relation)	Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat) reigns with his father 6 years MARRIES Ahab's daughter and does evil like Ahab! "However, the Lord was not willing to destroy Judah, for the sake of David His servant, since he had promised to give a lamp to him through his sons always." 2 Kg 8:19 Reigns 8 years. Edom revolted against Judah and made their own king.	Ahaziah (son of Jehoram) Did evil like Ahab . He had married into his family. ATHALIAH was his mother. Goes with Uncle Jehoram king of Israel against Hazael king of Aram. Reigned 1 year Killed by Jehu.	[Jehu – see above: leaves throne of Judah vacant] (grandson of Nimshi) Anointed king of Israel by decree of Elisha to replace Jehoram above "Jehu is king!" 2 Kg 9:1-13 Jehu kills Jehoram at Naboth's vineyard, also Ahaziah, kings of Israel and Judah! 2 Kings 9:14-28 Jezebel and 70 sons of Ahab killed. 2 Kings 9:30-10:11 Lord's word thru Elijah!

Kings of Israel and Judah after Rehoboam and Jeroboam - Part 3 [Josiah still to come]

Israel scattered beyond the Euphrates, so that Northern kingdom is no more. Judah will face same fate because of Manasseh.

ISRAEL	<p>JEROBOAM (servant of Solomon) Nadab (son) BAASHA (son of prophet Ahijah) Elah (son of Baasha) Zimri (servant/com' der) Omni (com' der of army) AHAB (Omni's son) Ahaziah (Ahab's son) Jehoram (Ahab's son)</p>	<p>Jehu (grandson of Nimshi) Reigns 28 years. Killed Jehoram king of Israel and Ahaziah king of Judah. He had been a guard of King Ahab He also killed Jezebel and all the prophets of Baal in Israel.</p>	<p>Jehoahaz (son of Jehu) Evil; like Jeroboam. Joash (son of Jehoahaz) Evil. Jeroboam II (son of Joash) Reigned 41 yrs. Evil Evil like the rest. Zechariah (son of Jeroboam) <u>Reigned 6 mths!</u> Shallum 1 mth Menahem 10 yrs Pekahiah 2 yrs Pekah 20 yrs (son of Remaliah)</p>	<p>Hoshea (son of Elah) (struck down Pekah) In 12th year of Ahaz (below) Reigned 9 years (3 yrs in prison) In the 9th year of Hoshea, the king of Assyria captured Samaria. He carried the Israelites away to Assyria. God did this because Israel set up Asherim on every high hill, as the nations did whom the Lord carried away before them. They burned their sons and daughters as offerings 2 Kg 17:17 <u>Now only the tribe of Judah was left.</u> 722 BC <u>King of Assyria resettles Samaria with people from Babylon, Cuthah, etc. 2 Kg 17:24ff.</u></p>	<p>722 BC</p> <p>END of ISRAEL</p>
	[kings all caps; UTTERLY WICKED]	Fulfilled prophecy through Elijah.			

JUDAH	<p>Rehoboam (son of Solomon) Abijah (son) Asa (son) Jehoshaphat (Asa's son) Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat) Ahaziah (son of Jehoram was killed by Jehu who then reigned in Samaria)</p>	<p>[Athaliah] (mother of Ahaziah rules) Reigns for 6 years. <u>Murders all the royal seed but 1.</u> Joash is hidden by Jehosheba, the sister of Ahaziah. (Aunt rescues nephew.) Faithful Jehoiada the priest, husband of Jehosheba, protected Joash 2Kg11</p>	<p>Joash (son of Ahaziah, of the line of David!) Age 7 Reigns 40 years! Jehoiada the Priest helps Joash to be faithful. Tore down house of Baal. Died at age 130. Joash forgot kindness of Jehoiada and worship of Asherim took place and stoning of Zechariah son of Jehoiada! Joash was assassinated because of the blood of the son of Jehoiada. 2 Chron 24:17ff</p>	<p>Amaziah (son of Joash) Reigned 29 yrs He did right yet not with a whole heart. He struck down the Edomites but took their gods to Judah. Azariah (also called Uzziah) (next column)</p>	<p>Uzziah (son of Amaziah) Age 16 Reigns 52 yrs Did right like his father. Grew strong & proud. Entered temple to burn incense on altar so that Azariah the priest opposed him. Struck w/ leprosy because of it. Jotham (son of Uzziah) Reigned for father. Reigned 16 yrs. Did right. did not enter temple. AHAZ (son of Jotham) Built altar like in Damascus Moved bronze altar/son thru fire <u>ISAIAH prophesies!</u></p>	<p>Hezekiah (son of Ahaz) Did right like David! Opened doors of temple which Ahaz had shut. Restored right worship! Passover The Lord extended his life 2 Chron 30:26; 31:1; 32:7-8, 20f All yours to Babylon 2 Kg 20:12 MANASSEH 2 Kgs 21 (son of Hezekiah) Age 12 Reigns 55 years Did evil, despicable practices of nations: Baal, Asherah Did worse than nations that God destroyed. Sac son, etc. DESTRUCTION REQUIRED!</p>
	[kings underlined; faithful]					

After evil Manasseh, God raised up Josiah, but all three of Josiah's sons and his grandson failed to fear and serve God. The fall of Jerusalem followed them.

ISRAEL

1 Kg 12:25-14:20
 1 Kg 15:25-31
 1 Kg 15:32-6:7
 1 Kg 16:8-14
 1 Kg 16:15-20
 1 Kg 16:21-28
 1 Kg 16:29-22:40
 1 Kg 22:51-2 Kg 1:18
 2 Kg 1:17-18;3:5-8:15
 2 Kg 9-10
 2 Kg 13:1-9
 2 Kg 13:10-25
 2 Kg 14:23-29
 2 Kg 15:8-12
 2 Kg 15:13-15
 2 Kg 15:16-22
 2 Kg 15:23-26
 2 Kg 15:27-31
 2 Kg 15:30; 17

JEROBOAM (servant of Solomon)
Nadab (son of Jeroboam)
BAASHA (son of prophet Ahijah)
Elah (son of Baasha)
Zimri (servant/com'nder)
Omni (com'nder of army)
AHAB (son of Omni)
Ahaziah (Ahab's son)
Jehoram (Ahab's son)
Jehu (son of Jehoshaphat grandson of Nimshi; reigns to fourth gen.)
Jehoahaz (son of Jehu)
Joash (son of Jehoahaz)
Jeroboam II (son of Joash)
Zechariah (son of Jeroboam)
 [Jehu's dynasty over] **Shallum** (son of Jabesh; killed Zechariah) 770 BC
Menahem (son of Gadi; possible general under Zechariah)
Pekahiah (son of Menahem)
Pekah (son of Remaliah; murdered Pekahiah)
Hoshea (son of Elah; last & "not as bad" king) 722 BC

Regarding Judah below:

Since Manasseh's reign, Judah was "devoted to destruction."
 What action by the Jews **required** that the temple and holy city be destroyed?

In **Manasseh's** day it was the shedding of innocent blood so that the city of the Lord was known for this. The Lord tells us in 2 Kings 23:26; 21:11; 24:3-4; and Jer. 15:4 that Manasseh's acts required the destruction of the temple and city of Jerusalem.

Indeed, Jeremiah was called to preach this already in the 13th year of faithful **Josiah's** reign (Jer. 1:2).

Regarding Josiah, remember prophecy to Jeroboam

1 Kings 13:1-2 "...O altar, altar, thus says the Lord: 'Behold, a son shall be born to the house of David, Josiah by name, and he shall sacrifice on you the priests of the high places who make offerings on you, and human bones shall be burned on you.'" (300 yrs before Josiah was born)

JUDAH

2 Chr 10-12
 2 Chr 13-14:1
 2 Chr 14-16
 2 Chr 17-21:1
 2 Chr 21
 2 Chr 22:1-9
 2 Chr 22:10-23:21
 2 Chr 23:16-24:27
 2 Chr 25
 2 Chr 26
 2 Chr 27
 2 Chr 28
 2 Chr 29-32
 2 Chr 33:1-20
 Parallels for Judah's kings in 1 & 2 Kings --see the rest of the kings of Judah listed to right--

Rehoboam (son of Solomon)
Abijah (son of Rehoboam)
Asa (son of Abijah)
Jehoshaphat (Asa's son)
Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat)
Ahaziah (son of Jehoram; killed by Jehu grandson of Nimshi)
Athaliah (**Mother** of Ahaziah/Ahab's daughter; ruled 6 years)
Joash (son of Ahaziah)
Amaziah (son of Joash)
Azariah/Uzziah (son of Amaziah)
Jotham (son of Uzziah)
AHAZ (son of Jotham)
Hezekiah (son of Ahaz)
MANASSEH (son of Hezekiah/evil like Jeroboam)

Amon (son of Manasseh)
 2 Chron 33:21-25
 22 years old
 Did evil like Dad
 But did not humble himself like Dad
 Put to death by his servants—reigned two years.

Josiah (son of Amon)
 2 Chron 34-35
 Made king at age 8
 Great king; like David!
 Reformed Judah as prophesied in 1 Kings 13 (see note above)
2 Kgs 23:15-16
 2 Chron. 34:14ff.
 2 Chron. 34:22-28
2 Kgs. 23:10
 Restored the Passover when the Torah was found.
 2 Chron. 35, note vs 18
 Josiah died at the hands of Egypt's King Neco 2 Chron. 35:22

Jehoahaz(son of Josiah)
 2 Chron 36:1-4
 Reigns 3 mths
 Neco of Egypt deposed him and made his older brother Eliakim king instead.
Jehoiakim (Eliakim)
 2 Chron 36:5-8
 11 yrs Did evil until Nebuchadnezzar bound him. Jer 22:18-19
Jehoiachin
 Reigns 3 mths
 Nebuchadnezzar took him and **Ezekiel** to Babylon.
 2 Chron 36:9-10
Zedekiah
 (Bro of Jehoiakim)
 11 yr reign)
 2 Chron 36:11ff
 Rebelled/killed w destruction of Jerusalem.